

# Instructions for Authors

## General

Aino Journal publishes original research papers, reviews, short communications, case reports, lectures, comments, opinions, etc. The manuscript should be written in English, and the content of the manuscript should not have been previously published. Authors should submit all new manuscripts online to the Central Library of Aino University at the following email address: "library@kanri-u.aino.ac.jp" The postal-mail address of the Central Library of Aino University: 3-9-25 Oda, Ibaraki, Osaka 567-0018 Japan (Phone 072-625-6369)

## Considerations

When reporting research involving human subjects or animal experiments, authors must obtain prior authorization from the Research ethical committee or the Animal experiment committee. Please note that the descriptions on ethical considerations should be included in the Material and Methods section when necessary.

## Conflict of interest

The author should confirm the existence of a conflict of interest (conflict of interest) with the company, etc., and specify it at the end of the text. The presence or absence of conflicts of interest does not affect the acceptance or rejection of the manuscript.

## Manuscripts

Manuscripts should be prepared on A4 pages in Microsoft Word, leaving more than 2.5-cm margins at the sides, top, and bottom of the page. Manuscripts should not exceed 40 typed pages including the text, references, and legends of figures and tables. Original research papers should have an Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, and Discussion sections. On the first page, give the full title of the paper, followed by a running title (less than 45 characters), and the full name(s) and institutional affiliation(s) of the author(s). Please provide an e-mail address and full postal-mail address of the corresponding author. On the second page, provide an **Abstract** (300 words or fewer) of the paper, and **Key words** (5 or fewer). The original research papers should be organized consecutively as follows: **Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgements, References, and Legends**. Such patterns of paper can be modified in other types of papers, including reviews, short communications, case reports, etc.

Manuscripts should be as intelligible as possible. The numbering of pages should be from the title page through to the text, references, and legends of figures and tables.

**Units** such as seconds(sec), minutes(min), hours(h), m, cm, g, mg, kg, ml, l, cal, kcal, ppm, etc., should be used without punctuation. Otherwise, the International System of Units (SI) should be used whenever possible. Abbreviations should be spelled out at the first appearance. Nomenclature should be written in italics or with underlines.

Individual **figures** (micrographs, graphs, diagrams) and **tables** should be prepared on separate pages, and numbered consecutively with Arabic numbers. Each figure and table should have a concise legend. All **legends** should be provided, following References, at the end of the paper.

## Literature citations

References should be cited in the text using parenthesis with the surname(s) of the author(s) followed by the year of publication, e. g., (Takatsuki, 2016) for a single author, (Takatsuki and Osaka, 2016) for two authors, or (Takatsuki et al., 2016) for more than 3 authors.

## References

The list of references should be prepared according to the American Psychological Association Publication Manual (APA). The list of references should be in alphabetical order based on the surname of the first author. All authors should be cited with surnames followed by initials throughout. Do not use "and" in front of the last author.

The name(s) of the author(s) is followed by year of publication, a complete title (do not capitalize nouns, adjectives, etc.), name of publication, volume, and pages. Journal abbreviations should follow the Index Medicus style. Examples are as follows:

### Journal article

Ayliffe, G. A. J., Collins, B. J. Lowburry, E. J. L. (1967). Ward floors and other surface as reservoirs of hospital infection. *Epidemiol Infect*, 65(4), 515-536.

Book chapter

Burn, B. (1996). Diabetes and the marathon, John Wiley. Sons, 630–632.

Entire book

Hardin RI, Lux SE, Stossel TP. (2002) Blood. Principles and Practice of Hematology. 2nd ed., Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

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